Словообразование – дистанционно

Дидактическое тестовое пособие

для дистанционно-самостоятельной подготовки к ЕГЭ по английскому языку

Раздел «словообразование»

Киров 2021

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введение

Подготовка к государственному экзамену всегда подразумевает большой объём самостоятельной работы учащегося. В силу различных причин учитель не всегда имеет возможность вести очную подготовку к экзамену и вынужден работать с учеником дистанционно, полностью или частично. В этом случае самостоятельное выполнение учащимися пошаговых тестовых заданий с возможностью дистанционного контроля является особенно актуальным.

«Словообразование – дистанционно» является дидактическим тестовым пособием для дистанционно-самостоятельной подготовки учащихся к выполнению заданий по словообразованию Единого государственного экзамена по английскому языку.

«Словообразование – дистанционно» создано на базе материалов сайта ФИПИ, а именно, на основе 40 текстов-заданий Открытого банка заданий сайта ФИПИ, который является официальным источником заданий единого государственного экзамена прошлых лет (ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ 1), а также 138 лексических единиц, чьи деривативные формы требуется знать учащимся для работы с данными текстами (ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ 2).

«Словообразование – дистанционно» представляет собой список активных ссылок на онлайн-тесты, созданные на платформе FlexiQuiz.

Тесты поделены на две группы:

- тесты группы №1 (тесты на знание форм частей речи, которые требуются в предложенных текстах; без контекста; слова сгруппированы в тесты по четырем алфавитным группам А-С, D-H, I-R, S-W);
- тесты группы №2 (тесты на основе текстов-заданий Открытого банка ФИПИ, сгруппированные тематически).

Последовательное выполнение тестов определяет пошаговую работу со словообразовательным материалом – от работы с отдельными лексическими единицами и их деривативными формами до работы с данными словами в контексте.

ТЕСТЫ

Группа 1 – тесты на знание форм однокоренных слов; без контекста, с ограниченным набором форм.

Задание для тестов группы 1 - Образуйте от предложенных в таблице слов однокоренные слова требуемой части речи

<u>Тест 1-1: Word Forms (А-С)</u>

<u>Тест 1-2: Word Forms (D-H)</u>

<u>Тест 1-3: Word Forms (I-R)</u>

<u>Тест 1-4: Word Forms (S-W)</u>

Группа 2 — тесты на основе текстов-заданий по словообразованию Открытого банка ФИПИ; тексты сгруппированные тематически.

Задание для тестов группы 2 - Прочитайте приведённый текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, однокоренные слова, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста.

<u>Тест 2-1: Pronunciation is important</u>

<u>Тест 2-2: The smartphone</u>

<u>Тест 2-3: Glass</u>

<u>Тест 2-4: Santorini</u>

<u>Тест 2-5: Texas Rodeo, The Crown</u>

Τecτ 2-6: Caernarvon Castle, Washington National Cathedral

Тест 2-7: Brighton, Chester, Bradford-on-Avon, Great Yarmouth, Blackpool

<u>Тест 2-8: Bath, The Bath Boat Centre</u>

Тест 2-9: Visiting Tasmania, Uluru, Visiting Uluru, Natural sights of Queensland

<u>Тест 2-10: New England Aquarium, The Met, Boston Public Library</u>

<u>Тест 2-11: Central Park, Millennium Park, The Blue Mountains National Park, Stanley Park</u>

Тест 2-12: Ferapontov Monastery in Vologda, St. Isaac's Cathedral, St. Basil's Cathedral

<u>Тест 2-13: Murmansk, Sakhalin, The Altai Mountains</u>

Тест 2-14: Auckland, Auckland University

<u>Тест 2-15: Whistler, Signal Hill</u>

Тест 2-16: The Vancouver Aquarium, Ottawa's Parliament Hill

<u>Тест 2-17: The Commonwealth of Nations, The Head of the Commonwealth</u>

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ 1 (40 текстов-заданий по словообразованию Открытого банка заданий сайта ФИПИ)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

1-Great Yarmouth

Great Yarmouth is not well-known to many people. It's a typical small English town with a ______ of 70,000 people. **POPULATE**

It's located in a coastal area in Norfolk and has a rich history of _______ industry. **FISH**

The locals are ______ hospitable people. Most of them own small guest houses or B&Bs as well as souvenir shops. **REAL**

The town also has a market (usually on Wednesdays and Fridays) selling goods from household products to clothing. There's also a large number of chip stalls within the market place. **VARY**

During winter months most places are closed or are open at limited times so ______ also goes up as most seasonal jobs come to an end in winter.

EMPLOY

2-The Bath Boat Centre

The Bath Boat Centre is situated at the heart of the beautiful heritage city of Bath. It's an old ______ on the Avon Canal.) **BUSY**

Here at this centre they ______ in day trips from Bath to Bradford-on-Avon either on a floating restaurant or on mini-boats. **SPECIAL**

You can have a ______ experience watching the canal life go by or making stops and exploring the area. **WONDER**

In any case, you'll see a hidden world which is ______ great. REAL

The organization has a commitment to excellence and is proud of being ______ and it offers good value for money. **RELY**

3-Bradford-on-Avon

Bradford-on-Avon is a town in west Wilts	hire with a population of about 10000 people.
The town's many historic	, shops, pubs and restaurants make it
popular with tourists. BUILD	

A ______ can trace the history of the town back to the Roman times.

VISIT

However, the town grew due to the woolen textile industry, which still serves the local farming ______. COMMUNE

The ancient bridge in the centre of the town is its ______ focus and still has two of its 13th century arches. **NATURE**

On the bridge there stands a town lockup which was ______ a chapel. ORIGINAL

At first the town may seem ______, but it was the centre of English textiles up to the Industrial Revolution. **IMPORTANT**

4-Caernarvon Castle

Caernarvon Castle is a must to visit for anybody who plans to see Wales and its sights. Caernarvon is a ______ amazing example of medieval architecture. REAL

Caernarvon was built in the 13th century by King Edward I to ______ the King's power over Wales and its people. **SYMBOL**

He intended the castle to be a Royal residence and the seat of his ______ in North Wales. **GOVERN**

However, when his first son was born in Caernarvon, he decided the castle had even more ______ for the British royalty. **IMPORTANT**

This ______ place is now where the title of the Prince of Wales is given to the first son of the British monarch. Prince Charles is the Prince of Wales nowadays.

BEAUTY

There are so many things to see there that it is ______ to do it in just one day, so plan your visit accordingly. **POSSIBLE**

5-Brighton

Brighton is generally known by its nickname 'London by the sea'. It's a seaside city less than 50 miles south of London. It is actually a ______ of several other towns under one roof. **COMBINE**

Brighton is one of the most popular seaside destinations in Britain so millions of ______ come here every year. **VISIT**

Brighton is also home to many ______ people including Noel Gallaher, a singer, and Julian Clary, a comedian. **FAME**

Since Brighton is a seaside city, most of what is going on deals with coast ______. There's always plenty to see and do along the beach. **ACTIVE**

Brighton is also known for its variety of festivals throughout the year, the most well-known being ______ the Brighton Festival. **PROBABLY**

It is _______ to see and do everything in just one day, so plan your stay in Brighton for at least a few days. **POSSIBLE**

<u>6-Bath</u>

"Bath is the finest place on earth for you may enjoy it without getting tired". These are the words of the 18th century ______ James Boswell upon his first visit to the place. **TRAVEL**

He was right, of course. This is a ______ glorious Georgian city with its well-preserved Roman remains and famous baths. **TRUE**

Bath is one of the easiest cities to explore with a compact centre of broad main streets lined with numerous historic ______ and pretty shops. **BUILD**

Everything you could want to see is within walking distance but you can spend several days in Bath each day doing something different and something ______.

EXCITE

Don't forget that nearby is the ancient and ______ Stonehenge, a circle of enormous rocks on the edge of the Salisbury Plain. **MYSTERY**

Perhaps Bath and its surroundings have some greatest sights in Britain. A trip to this city or in any ______ from it will lead you to an wonderful day. **DIRECT**

7-Chester

Chester is a tourist city with a population approaching 100,000. Like many British cities, it was ______ founded by the Romans. **ORIGINAL**

Chester's popular ______ and sights include the racecourse, the clock tower and the cathedral although it has a good range of shops as well. **ATTRACT**

Nowadays Chester is hoping to offer even more ______ with a new racecourse. ENTERTAIN

Indeed Chester is most ______ for its race days. At weekends, when the races are on, traffic into and out of the city can be very busy. **FAME**

There's also a new club "Cruise" which is made up from 6 rooms each representing a different country in the world. This is an ______ club and if you manage to go to Chester, it is worth visiting. **AMAZE**

One more thing to do is taking a river boat cruise during the summer months to learn a little more about the history of Chester and to ______ appreciate the beautiful scenery. **REAL**

8-Boston Public Library

Dating from 1852, Boston Public Library contributes much to Boston's reputation as the "Athens of America". The old building is notable for its magnificent facade and interior art. _____ can pick up a free brochure. **VISIT**

The brochure will be ______ to visitors. HELP

_____, free guided tours depart from the entrance hall at various times. **ALTERNATIVE**

This ______ building, inspired by Italian Renaissance, can boast of enormous bronze doorways, iron gates and lanterns. From there a marble staircase leads the guests inside. **ORIGIN**

Besides this ______ artistry, the library holds untold treasures in its special collections, including John Adams' personal library. **AMAZE**

If you visit this place once, it will be ______ for you to forget it. **POSSIBLE**

9-Texas Rodeo

The rodeo is a really exciting event. It is a thrilling ______ between cowboys from all over the country. **COMPETE**

It has a long tradition and even today there are rodeo schools which keep it alive and ______. **PROFESSION**

The rodeo is a spectacular sight. If a ______ has a place in the first row of the arena, he or she may even be sprinkled with sand by the passing horses. **VISIT**

The ______ usually starts with an opening ceremony by horsemen dressed in bright colours and carrying flags. **PERFORM**

All through the show the master of the ceremony ______ jokes with special clowns. **CONSTANT**

A rodeo in Texas is certainly an exciting experience which is practically ______ for a tourist to forget. **POSSIBLE**

10-New England Aquarium

The New England Aquarium has sea creatures of all sizes, shapes and colors. This place is ______ the centerpiece of downtown Boston's waterfront. **CERTAIN**

Its main ______ is the newly renovated, three-story Giant Ocean Tank. It literally swirls with thousands of creatures, including turtles and sharks. **ATTRACT**

_______ side exhibits explore the lives and habitats of other underwater species, as well as penguins and marine mammals. **COUNT**

______ to the aquarium can watch training sessions. **VISIT**

There animals show off their ______ and athleticism. Note that some animal rights groups make a strong case that marine mammals should not be kept in captivity, so from time to time the aquarium has to face these protests. **INTELLIGENT**

The New England Aquarium is really a beautiful place and an ______experience for anybody. FORGETTABLE

11-Central Park

One of the world's most well-known green spaces, Central Park in New York occupies 843 acres of land with European-style gardens, a lake and a reservoir. ______, among Central Park sights one should also mention an outdoor theater, a memorial to John Lennon and a very famous statue of Alice in Wonderland.

NATURAL

Many tourists consider Central Park to be a truly ______ place. BEAUTY

It is important to say that this huge park was designed as a leisure space for all New Yorkers, ______ of color or class. **REGARD**

Today, this "people's park" is still one of the city's most popular ______.

ATTRACT

It is also a very popular place for numerous ______. JOG

Even in winter with its snowstorms there is something to do there, like cross-country . If you plan to visit New York, Central Park is an absolute must

for you. SKI

12-The Met

The Met is an encyclopedic museum, founded in 1870. It has one of the biggest art in the world with more than two million individual objects.

COLLECT

Among them you can find anything from Egyptian temples to American ______. PAINT

The museum attracts over six million ______ a year to its 17 acres of galleries making it the largest single-site attraction in New York City. In other words, plan on spending some time here. **VISIT**

The museum has ______ examples of ancient Egyptian art, some of which date back to the Paleolithic era. The 27 galleries devoted to classical antiquity are illuminated by natural daylight. **WONDER**

In the northwest corner, the American galleries demonstrate a wide ______ of decorative and fine art from throughout US history. **VARY**

The Met is ______ worth visiting. If you go to New York, do not miss a chance of going there. **REAL**

13-Washington National Cathedral

Washington National Cathedral is a dramatic Gothic building. It is so ______ that it is considered to be one of the greatest architectural treasures of the world. **BEAUTY**

There are various excursions to the cathedral. The best idea is to go online to check the guides' schedules as they ______ in different aspects of the building's history. **SPECIAL**

It took 82 years to build the cathedral –Theodore Roosevelt laid the cornerstone in 1908, and the cathedral's ______ didn't technically stop until 1990. **CONSTRUCT**

The cathedral provoked strong opposition early on, but later the numerous ______ calmed down. **ARGUE**

It is great to have a walk around the cathedral through the ______ paths in the garden. **PEACE**

The 2011 earthquake caused an estimated \$26 million in damages to the cathedral. Repairs are underway, but nevertheless, _______ still have full access to the key areas of interest inside the cathedral. **VISIT**

14-Millennium Park

Rising by the lakefront, Millennium Park is a great place to spend a day. It is a complex of ______ examples of modern architecture. **BEAUTY**

One can say it is an outdoor modern design gallery. Most elements of this outstanding park are free for ______. VISIT

The park is especially ______ for its connection with music. **FAME**

In summer, Millennium Park ______ hosts free concerts at lunchtime and at 6.30 pm. **OFFICIAL**

For the latter, bring a picnic basket and enjoy new music on Mondays, jazz and world music on Thursdays, and classical music on a ______ basis. **DAY**

Each Saturday free exercise classes (yoga at 8 am, Pilates at 9 am and dance at 10 am) take place in the park as well. The Family Fun Tent provides free _______ for kids on Sundays between 10 am and 3 pm. Free walking tours take place on Sundays, or you may do it yourself with a downloadable tour from the website. **ACTIVE**

15-Visiting Uluru

If you a	re thir	nking	of ma	king tl	he jo	urney to	o witne	ss the i	ncred	ible red	d rock Uluru	in
person,	here	are	some	facts	you	should	know	before	you	leave.	Thousands	of
to Australia go to see Uluru. VISIT												

Uluru is located west of the Simpson Desert 335 km southwest of Alice Springs. While some people believe it to be the largest monolith in the world, this title is ______ held by Mount Augustus in Western Australia. **ACTUAL**

Uluru is known to undergo a series of colour changes. These can be just subtle ______ when it rains. **DIFFER**

However, the view undergoes amazing ______ when caught by the spectacular sunset rays. **TRANSFORM**

This is so partially because the surface of Uluru is full of ______ caves and holes due to millions of years of erosion. **USUAL**

Uluru is a sacred site to the indigenous people of the area, and guides ________tourists from climbing the rock. **COURAGE**

16-Ferapontov Monastery in Vologda

Ferapontov monastery was founded in 1398. This was when Ferapont the Reverend established a new settlement on a lake not far from Vologda. There were many villages around this ______ place and soon people started to come to him for advice. **BEAUTY**

Later Ferapont built a wooden church and other ______. He left the monastery to build another one but never returned. **CONSTRUCT**

However, the monastery remained both a ______ and popular place even without him. **FAME**

Now tourists can enjoy its ______ frescoes, created in 1502. AMAZE

It may seem ______, but these frescoes have remained safe without restoration till the present day. Now the monastery is a museum. In 2000 the Ensemble of the Ferapontov Monastery was included in UNESCO's World Heritage List.

POSSIBLE

17-Natural sights of Queensland

Apart from cultural experiences, Queensland makes it possible for you to enjoy the beauty of nature to the full. For instance, tourists are ______ very interested in the Daintree Rainforest which is the oldest rainforest in the world. **TYPICAL**

It offers ______ spectacular beauty and extraordinary diversity of flora and fauna. **VISIT**

An hour's drive north of Cairns, it can be explored on expert guided tours, and you can even have a ______ one-night stay in tree-house style eco-lodges. COMFORT

One more must-see is the Great Barrier Reef. To see it go all the way up to the very northern tip of Queensland. There are many ways underwater life can be experienced there, for example, scuba ______. **DIVE**

The Great Barrier Reef will give you ______ and breathtaking insights into the beauty and magic of this incredible biosphere. **FORGET**

One should also mention that it's the only ______ wonder visible from space. **NATURE**

18-St. Isaac's Cathedral

St. Isaac's Cathedral is one of the biggest Orthodox churches in Russia. The Cathedral was named in honour of St. Isaac of Dalmatia, who was ______ respected by Peter I as he was born on St. Isaac's day. **GREAT**

The first wooden church was built in 1710. Later the ______ of a new cathedral began. **CONSTRUCT**

A lot of ______ architects took part in creating the cathedral which was opened to public in 1858. **FAME**

______ from all over the world come to see the cathedral every day. **TOUR**

They can go inside and enjoy the ______ interiors of the building. Little do they know how much the cathedral suffered during the bomb attacks of the Second World War. **AMAZE**

The services were revived in the cathedral in 1990 and take place regularly on big ______ holidays and Sundays. **RELIGION**

<u> 19-Uluru</u>

Uluru (often called Ayers Rock) is located deep in the outback in central Australia. It's considered a sacred site by the Aborigines can reach the area by a 200 km car trip after flying into Alice Springs, Darwin or Adelaide. VISIT				
The area includes many breathtaking wonders and reveals much about the legends and mysteries of Aboriginal people. NATURE				
Located in the Red Centre, Uluru is one the most sights in Australia. FORGET				
Here you can learn more about the cultural of the area, you can do a base walk and meet some of the local wildlife (get ready for the Australian face fly), and you can take more photos than you thought possible. SIGNIFICANT				
ranges from budget to luxury. ACCOMMODATE				
There are even opportunities if you're brave enough for that! CAMP				
20-Murmansk				
The city of Murmansk was founded in 1916. At present Murmansk is the largest city situated above the Polar circle but its is still quite small. POPULATE				
Murmansk has severe climatic conditions. Summers are short and cold there. The polar night lasts from December 2 to January 11. Still, many come to visit Murmansk. TOUR				
The city can boast of several major ATTRACT				
Among them you will find Lenin nuclear icebreaker, which is the first of its kind in the world. Now it is an museum which demonstrates the history of the exploration of the Arctic. There are some other really important museums in Murmansk –the Museum of Regional Studies, the Navy Museum of the Northern Fleet and so on. EXCITE				
If you are lucky to see the Northern lights, you will be impressed. REAL				
It's to forget this splendid view. POSSIBLE				

21-Auckland

Auckland is the largest and most populous city in New Zealand. The ______ of Auckland is getting close to 1.4 million residents. **POPULATE**

It is ______ situated in the North Island of the country, between the Waitakere Ranges and the Hauraki Gulf. **CONVENIENT**

The city enjoys an oceanic climate, which is ______ to the climate in most of Europe. **COMPARE**

Nothing can ______ you about Auckland, which is why it is a popular destination for numerous immigrants to New Zealand. **APPOINT**

Expats have an overall good experience when staying in Auckland. Most expats find it very easy to communicate with the locals, who are very ______. FRIEND

Another positive thing about Auckland is the amount of nature and free space, which is appreciated a lot, especially by those coming from more densely inhabited ______. LOCATE

22-The Altai Mountains

The Altai Mountains are located in Russia on the border with Mongolia, Kazakhstan and China. They are considered one of the most ______ mountain ranges in Russia. **BEAUTY**

The panoramic views from the mountain tops are ______ to forget. **POSSIBLE**

The colour pallet of the landscape changes ______ with each season so you will never get tired of it. **GREAT**

What makes the Altai Mountains even more ______ is that they are not easy to get to. **ATTRACT**

______ feel like they are the first to see this wild landscape. **VISIT**

The ______ parks around the mountains are quite different; some areas are very cold and covered with snow year-round, while other areas are located near the low-lying Russian Taiga where the climate is mild. **NATURE**

23-Auckland University

The University of Auckland is New Zealand's leading university. ______, it's among the top 200 universities of the world. **ACTUAL**

The University of Auckland has a strong focus on legal and ______ programmes welcoming students from all parts of the world. **BUSY**

The student ______ of the University of Auckland is 40,000, about 4,000 of whom have come to study from abroad. **POPULATE**

The University of Auckland also offers postgraduate studies, which will certainly broaden your academic and ______ horizons. **EMPLOY**

It will be ______ for your CV with specialist skills and knowledge provided. VALUE

Whether you plan to join the next generation of leading ______ in New Zealand or in your native country, the University of Auckland will help you to make your mark on the world. **LAW**

24-Sakhalin

The island of Sakhalin is situated in the Far East of Russia in the North Pacific, between the Sea of Okhotsk and the Sea of Japan. _______ say that it is the largest island in Russia with a length of 948 km, and a width of 25 to 170 km, and a total area of about 78,000 square kilometers. **SCIENCE**

Nearly two-thirds of Sakhalin is mountainous. Two parallel ranges of ______ mountains separate the island from north to south. **BEAUTY**

The ______ of Sakhalin region is in Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk, which was founded in 1882. **GOVERN**

It is located in the southern part of the island and the ______ of the modern city comes to about 180 thousand people. **POPULATE**

______ to the area can enjoy watching gorgeous nature as well as go fishing and rock climbing. **VISIT**

It may take you long to get there, but this will ______ be an unforgettable experience. **CERTAIN**

25-The Blue Mountains National Park

When people come to Australia, they typically wish to enjoy the outstanding nature of the continent. If you are a ______ to Australia with this very goal on your mind, try The Blue Mountains National Park. **VISIT**

It is located in New South Wales, approximately 80 km west of Sydney. Its proximity to the biggest city in Australia has made this ______ park a popular day trip for both tourists and locals alike. **AMAZE**

The park is ______ best known for the Three Sisters, a rock formation that towers 900 m above the Jamison Valley. **PROBABLE**

The Blue Mountains National Park features miles of trails for hikers and mountain bikers, and it is also a popular ______ playground for adventurers who enjoy adrenaline sports. **NATURE**

Among such sports the top one is rock ______. CLIMB

Your day in The Blue Mountains National Park will certainly be ______.
FORGET

26-The Crown

Even those people who are not fans of the royal family enjoy the series The Crown. This is ______ a palace drama based on a true story. In fact, one of the show's great strengths is that the viewers understand that this story is real. **ACTUAL**

The first season caught everybody's attention, but The Crown's second season went even deeper into its characters and their ______. **RELATION**

The most ______ episodes are undoubtedly the ones devoted to Elizabeth II as a monarch. **INTEREST**

She has to deal with her prime ministers and the ______, with the press, and with the Kennedys. **GOVERN**

You can also enjoy the ______ settings and the costumes created for the show. **BEAUTY**

And it's ______ to forget some of the scenes from the Second World War history, you won't believe some of the facts presented in the film. **POSSIBLE**

27-Whistler

Have you ever been to Whistler? It ski resort. FAI	t's just a two-hour drive from Vancouver and is a ME
Whistler has always been a	important winter sports area. REAL
Recently it has also gained mountain biking. POPULAR	as a summer destination for golf and
So in Whistler the year. TOUR	_ can enjoy a lively town atmosphere throughout
The village gained locations for the 2010 Winter Olymp	attention in 2010 when it became one of the bic Games. NATIONAL
	otels, and dining, as well as a es and beautiful mountain scenery. VARY
28-Ottawa's Parliament Hill	
Have you ever been to Ottawa? CERTAIN	It's a very beautiful city.
One of its main Ottawa River. ATTRACT	is Parliament Hill standing high above the
There you can see the Neo-Gothic- half of the 19th century. BUILD	style Parliament of the last
The most co House of Commons and the Senate of	nstruction is the Peace Tower, which divides the on either side. IMPRESS
There can also	o see the Centennial Flame. TOUR
	the centenary of the Canadian oture garden. Below Parliament Hill, a lovely walk MBOL

29-The Vancouver Aquarium

<u>29-The vancouver Aquarium</u>					
The Vancouver Aquarium is a public aquarium. It is located in Stanley Park, a popular area. CONVENIENT					
In addition to being a major for Vancouver, the aquarium is a centre for marine research and conservation. ATTRACT					
It was one of the first facilities to invite into the galleries to interpret animal behaviour. SCIENCE					
So a visit to the aquarium is not only pleasant, but also EDUCATION					
The aquarium remains a nonprofit organisation. Its is the City of Vancouver. OWN					
The aquarium has been rented for \$40,000 a year since 1991. This money and the entrance fees paid by support the aquarium financially. TOUR					
30-The Commonwealth of Nations					
Have you heard about the Commonwealth of Nations? It is					
It is a association of 53 member states, nearly all of them former territories of the British Empire. POLITICS					
The Commonwealth dates back to the first half of the 20th century when the former territories of the British Empire gained more INDEPENDENT					
The Head of the Commonwealth is still the British monarch who appoints in the realms. GOVERN					
It is to imagine the modern world without the Commonwealth now where the countries are united by the English language and culture. POSSIBLE					
It is a union of the importance. GLOBE					

31-Stanley Park

Stanley Park is a 1,001-acre public park that borders the downtown of Vancouver, Canada. This ______ place is almost entirely surrounded by the waters of the Pacific Ocean. **AMAZE**

It is one of the main sights of Vancouver to be explored by ______. TOUR

The park has a long history. The land was ______ used by indigenous peoples for thousands of years. **ORIGINAL**

Then the British decided to ______ this place during the 1858 Fraser Canyon Gold Rush. **COLONY**

The land was later turned into Vancouver's first park. It was named after Lord Stanley, a British politician who had recently been appointed ______ general. **GOVERN**

Unlike other large urban parks, Stanley Park is not the ______ of a landscape architect, but rather the evolution of a forest and urban space over many years. **CREATE**

32-The Head of the Commonwealth

The Commonwealth is a union of the countries which were parts of the British Empire. The ______ of the Commonwealth countries are republics. **MAJOR**

Still, ______ Queen Elizabeth II is the Head of the Commonwealth. FORMAL

When the monarch dies, the successor to the crown does not automatically become the Head of the Commonwealth. However, in April 2018 the members of the Commonwealth had a very important ______. **MEET**

There Commonwealth ______ agreed that Prince Charles should succeed his mother as head. LEAD

The position is ______. SYMBOL

It involves representing the free association of ______ members in various parts of the world. **DEPENDENT**

33-Signal Hill

Do you know about Signal H at the entrance to St. John's	ill? This narbour. BEAUTY	_ place is located in Canada,				
This is an important historica	l of Car	ada. ATTRACT				
It was was received. EXACT	here, in 1901, that the first	wireless transatlantic signal				
The Cabot Tower is one of th	e key c	of Signal Hill. BUILD				
It was constructed in 1897 the 400th anniversary of the discovery of Newfoundland. It also commemorates now G. Marconi's reception of the first transatlantic radio telegraphy signal, transmitted over a distance of 2,700 kilometres from England. SYMBOL						
Tourists can enjoy exhibitions on the history of Signal Hill and the history of communications (with a special section on Marconi). TOUR						
34- Visiting Tasmania						
Are you planning a trip to Ta find some things to do there.	smania? Without a doubt, ar TOUR	ıy will				
To begin with, driving up	o the east coast of Tasm you can do there. MEMORY	ania is one of the most				
Tasmania's east coast is able to stop for walks along c	spectacular liff tops and swim in gorgeous	and along the way you'll be beaches. REAL				
One more opportunity is to c activities. NATION	amp out at	parks and do other cool				
One of the biggest along the east coast of Tasmania is Freycinet Park, renowned for the stunning Wineglass Bay and many routes for day walks, bird watching and mountaineering. ATTRACT						
	g, there you can also eat a will certainly be an o visit Tasmania. FORGET	-				

35- Pronunciation is important

Some learners of English think that pronunciation is not very important. That is ______ wrong. **ABSOLUTE**

Even if you have an acceptable grasp of the English language, with good grammar and an ______ vocabulary, native English speakers may find you very difficult to understand you if you don't work on your pronunciation. **EXTEND**

Correct, clear pronunciation is ______ if you really want to improve your level of English. **ESSENCE**

Pay particular attention to any sounds that you are ______ with or that do not exist in your native tongue. **FAMILIAR**

For example, ______ have difficulty pronouncing the "th" sound, as it does not exist in their native language. **RUSSIA**

Remember that the pronunciation of certain English words varies depending on the part of the world it's spoken in. For example, American English differs ______ from British English. **GREAT**

36-Santorini

Santorini is a small group of Greek islands. They were formed due to a ______ eruption about 3,600 years ago. Volcanos are still very active in

the area. VOLCANO

Tourists can fly to Santorini or take a ferry and enjoy the ______ beauty in summer, when the islands are crowded and busy. **NATURE**

In winter Santorini seems ______ and ferry service is not regular. **POPULATED**

On one side of Santorini, ______ get a view of the local villages. VISIT

This area is ______ developed and rich. On another side of the islands tourists can enjoy black sand beaches and swim near the volcano. The third part of Santorini displays ancient ruins. **HIGH**

Although this section is not popular among tourists, it is a well-known site for ______. In fact, legends say that Santorini is the place where the lost civilization of Atlantis was once located. **ARCHEOLOGY**

37-St. Basil's Cathedral

St. Basil's Cathedral in Moscow was built between 1555 and 1561. According to legends, Ivan the Terrible blinded its ______ so that he could never build such a magnificent structure again. **BUILD**

However, these legends seem ______. Old documents say that the same Russian architect built another cathedral in Vladimir later. **TRUE**

There is a deep contrast between the ______ exterior of the church and its modest interior. **COLOUR**

People can see very few ______ and very narrow corridors inside. **DECORATE**

In one legend, Napoleon even wanted to take the church back to France with him. But he ordered his army to destroy the church. The soldiers had already lit up the gunpowder, but a ______ rain prevented the fire. **MYSTERY**

38-The smartphone

Nowadays smartphones define the way people connect to the rest of the world. How did it start? On the 16th of August 1994, IBM released a personal ______, which became the modern smartphone. **COMMUNICATE**

It was capable of making phone calls, faxing, text messaging and e-mailing. It was a prized ______ because this device also included a touch screen. **POSSESS**

It had a clock, calendar and some games. But this ______ device was just too advanced for its time. **WONDER**

The market was not yet ready for such a ______ innovation. Faster networks, browsers and applications were needed to release its full potential. **TECHNOLOGY**

The magazine Popular Science called the Ericsson R380 smartphone one of the most important ______ in science and technology. **ACHIEVE**

<u>39-Glass</u>

You can hardly imagine a world without glass. Glass plays an indispensable role in _______ scientific fields, in industry, and in telecommunications. It is used throughout the home, at work, and often in play. VARY

For centuries, glasswork has been a ______ form of art. DECORATE

One of the greatest benefits of glass is that it lets in light and provides from the weather at the same time. **PROTECT**

Glass windowpanes admit daylight but keep out cold or ______ weather. **STORM**

Electric bulbs transmit light but keep out the oxygen that would cause their hot filaments to burn up. Television picture tubes enable ______ to see the image that is formed inside the tube. Glass jars and bottles can reveal their contents without being opened. **VIEW**

The principal reasons for the widespread use of glass are that most glass products can be made ______ and many kinds of glass can be made to suit particular purposes. **CHEAP**

40-Blackpool

Blackpool is not on the list of top British places to go, but the northern seaside resort of Blackpool still draws tourists. About 6 million ______ come to the town every year. **VISIT**

Most of them are attracted by a great ______ of arcades, shows and a quick few days sprawled on the sands. **SELECT**

Speaking about the things which ______ Blackpool, these are certainly the Blackpool Tower (an aging copy of The Eiffel Tower) and the Pleasure Beach. **SYMBOL**

The Pleasure Beach has everything from donkey races to places of great ______ beauty. **NATURE**

Blackpool's famous sea-front also boasts ______ trams and horsedrawn carriages and a huge Sea-Life Centre where you can stare a shark straight in the eye. **TRADITION**

Blackpool is known for a ______ hospitable attitude to tourists, so don't miss a chance to come here at least for a couple of days. **TRUE**

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ 2 (лексические единицы, деривативные формы которых требуется знать учащимся для работы с текстами Приложения 1)

- 1. ABSOLUTE
- 2. ACCOMMODATE
- 3. ACHIEVE
- 4. ACTIVE
- 5. ACTUAL
- 6. ALTERNATIVE
- 7. AMAZE
- 8. APPEAR
- 9. APPOINT
- 10. ARCHEOLOGY
- 11. ARGUE
- 12. ATTRACT
- 13. BEAUTY
- 14. BEGIN
- 15. BUILD
- 16. BUSY
- 17. CAMP
- 18. CERTAIN
- 19. CHEAP
- 20. CHEMISTRY
- 21. CLIMB 22. COLLECT
- 23. COLOUR
- 24. COMBINE
- 25. COMFORT
- 26. COMMUNE
- 27. COMMUNICATE
- 28. COMPARATIVE
- 29. COMPARE
- 30. COMPETE
- 31. CONSERVE
- 32. CONSTANT
- 33. CONSTRUCT
- 34. CONVENIENT
- 35. CORRECT
- 36. COUNT
- 37. COURAGE
- 38. CREATE
- 39. DAY
- 40. DECORATE
- 41. DEVELOP
- 42. DIFFER
- 43. DIFFICULT
- 44. DIRECT
- 45. DIVE
- 46. DOMINATE
- 47. DRAW
- 48. EDUCATION 49. EFFECTIVE
- 50. EMPLOY

51. ENTERTAIN 52. ESSENCE 53. EXCITE 54. EXPECT 55. EXPRESS 56. EXTEND **57. FAME** 58. FAMILIAR 59. FINAL 60. FISH 61. FOREIGN 62. FORGET **63. FREE** 64. FRIEND 65. GEOGRAPHY 66. GLOBE 67. GOVERN 68. GREAT 69. HAPPY 70. HELP 71. HIGH 72. MPORTANT 73. IMPRESS 74. INHABIT 75. INTELLIGENT 76. INVENT 77. JOG 78. LAW 79. LOCATE 80. MODERN 81. MOVE 82. MYSTERY 83. NATURE 84. OFFICIAL 85. ORIGIN 86. OWN 87. PAINT 88. PEACE 89. PERFORM 90. POPULAR 91. POPULATE 92. POSSESS 93. POSSIBLE 94. PRACTICE 95. PREVENT 96. PROBABLE 97. PROFESSION 98. PROTECT 99. REAL 100. REGARD 101. RELATION 102. RELY **103. REMARK** 104. RESEARCH

105. RUSSIA 106. SCIENCE 107. SELECT 108. SERIOUS 109. SIGNIFICANT 110. SIMPLE 111. SKI **112. SLEEP** 113. SPEAK 114. SPECIAL 115. STORM 116. SUCCESS 117. SWIM 118. SYMBOL 119. TECHNOLOGY 120. TERRIBLE 121. THANKFUL 122. TRADITION 123. TRAIN 124. TRANSFORM 125. TRAVEL 126. TRUE 127. TYPICAL 128. USE 129. USUAL 130. VALUE 131. VARY 132. VIEW 133. VISIT 134. VOLCANO 135. WEAK 136. WIDE 137. WIN 138. WONDER